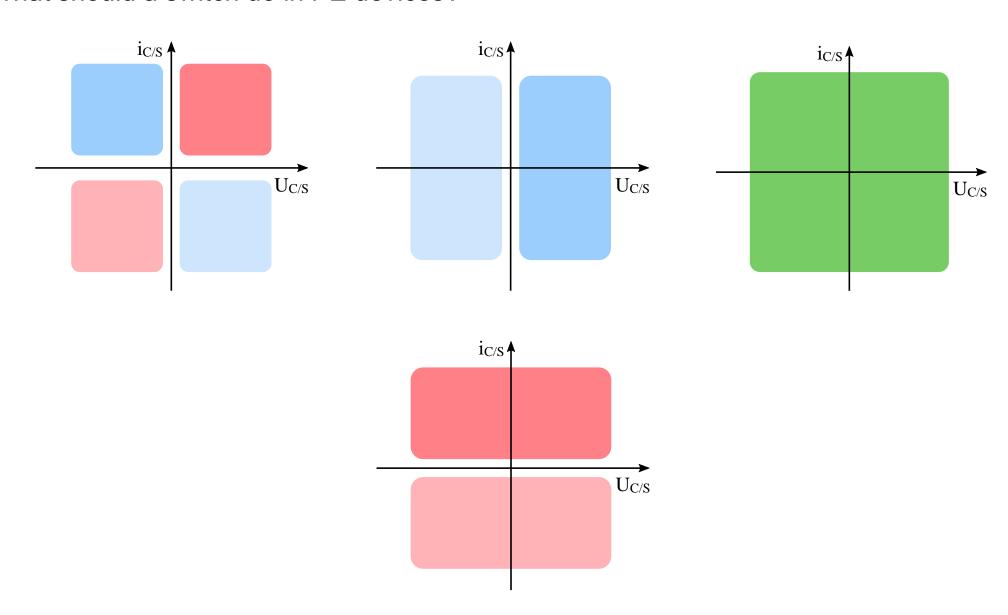
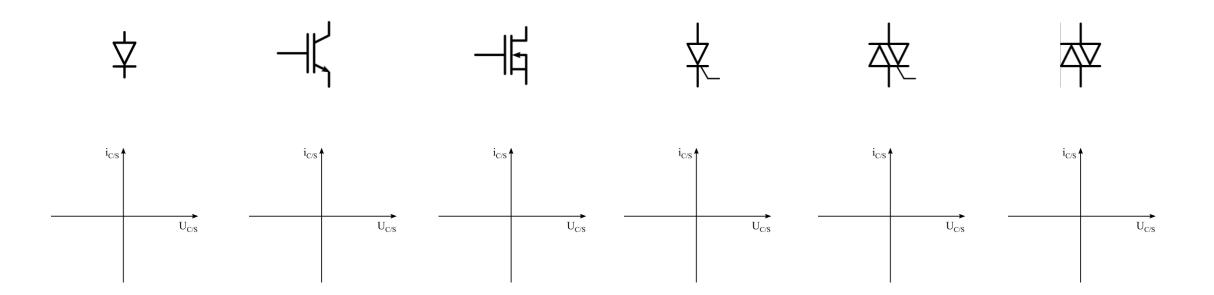
Switch realization

- A switch one component of more?
- Securing single/multiple quadrant(s) operation.
- Example circuits.

What should a switch do in PE devices?

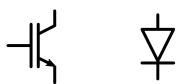


Discrete semiconductor devices - I-V curve mapping

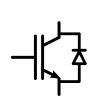


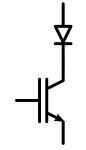
Single-quadrant switches:

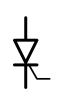
Two-quadrant switches:





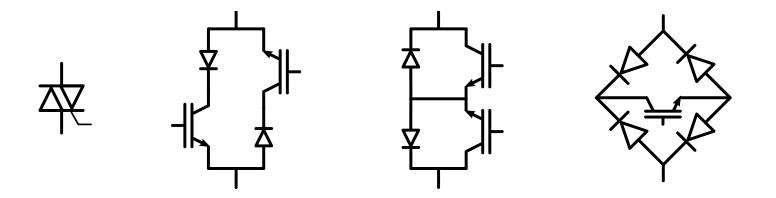




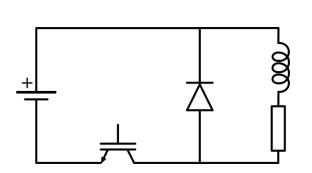


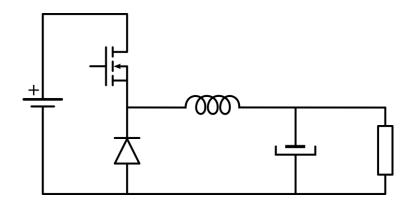


Four-quadrant switches:

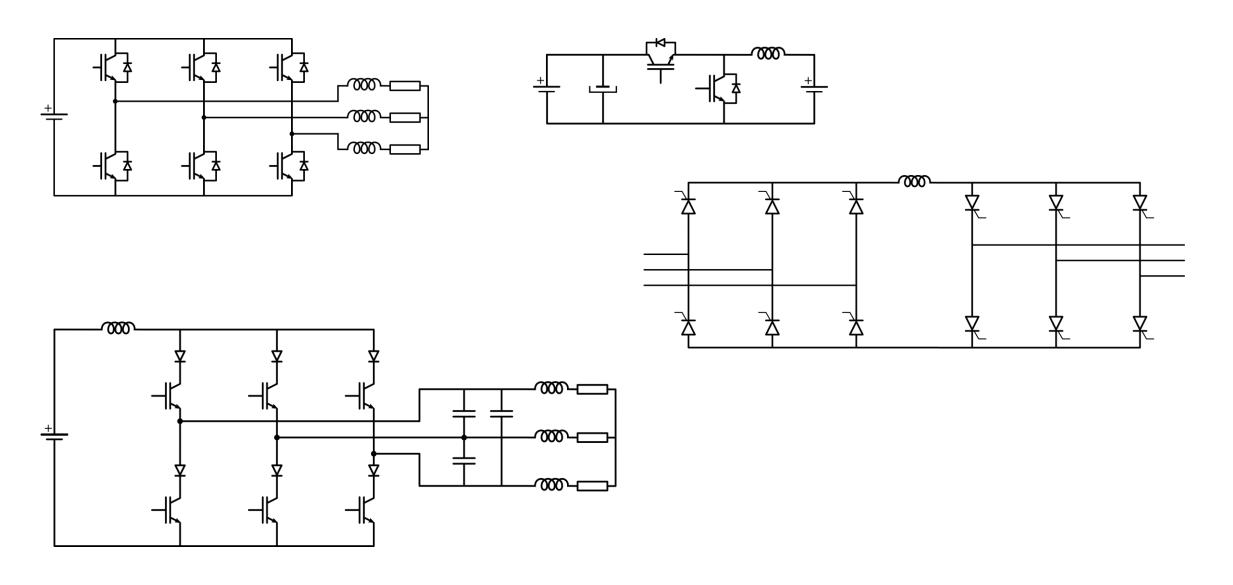


Single-quadrant switches application example:





Two-quadrant switches application example:



Additional note - synchronous rectifier:

